Jacobs

Greater Dublin Drainage Project Addendum

Environmental Impact Assessment Report Addendum: Volume 3A Part B of 6

Appendix A14.2 Baseline Ambient Air Quality Report 2022

Uisce Éireann

October 2023

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1. Scope

This report presents the results of an updated survey of ambient air quality at various locations in Dublin in the vicinity of the proposed Wastewater Treatment Plant (WwTP) to be located in the townland of Clonshagh (Clonshaugh), County Dublin and the associated proposed Abbotstown pumping station, and along the proposed orbital sewer route and outfall pipeline route.

2. Methodology

The survey was conducted by TMS Environment Ltd personnel during the period 07 November – 20 December 2022. The surveys included the following:

- Diffusion tube surveys for determination of ambient levels of nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) and sulphur dioxide(SO₂), benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylenes (BTEX);
- Subjective assessments of odour at all monitoring locations where diffusion tube monitoring was undertaken.

Diffusion tubes were used for the determination of ambient levels of nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) and sulphur dioxide (SO₂), benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylenes (BTEX) at 12 locations in accordance with standard methodologies including UK Department for Environment, Food & Regulatory Affairs (DEFRA) Technical Guidance LAQM TG(09) (DEFRA 2009), and LAQM TG(22) (DEFRA 2022).

The levels of ambient BTEX, nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) and sulphur dioxide (SO₂) were measured by positioning diffusion tubes at strategic locations for a period of approximately 14 days. The selection of sampling point locations was determined by the location of the proposed site taking in to account the surrounding area, with respect to the location of the samplers relative to buildings and other obstructions, height above ground and sample collection and analysis procedures. After the exposure period was complete, the diffusion tubes were removed from the site; the diffusion tubes were analysed using ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometry to determine the levels of NO₂, ion chromatography to determine levels of SO₂ and gas chromatography (GC) with flame ionisation detection (FID) analysis for BTEX. The locations of the tubes are marked as AQ1 – AQ12 on the attached maps in Figures 1 - 6.

The monitoring personnel also carried out subjective olfactometric assessments at the same locations during the measurement events. The methodology conformed to the general guidance issued by the EPA in the Guidance Note "Air Guidance Note 5 (AG5): Odour Impact Assessment Guidance for EPA Licensed Sites" (EPA 2021). This Guidance offers a systematic and consistent approach to the assessment of odours on and in the local area of facilities and installations that are licensed by the Agency. While the study is aimed at establishing baseline ambient air quality as opposed to examining the air quality impact of a licenced facility, the use of this best-practice Guidance demonstrates the robust assessment procedures adopted for the study.

3. Survey results

The measurement results are presented in Tables 1 - 6. The detailed laboratory analysis results are presented in the attached Laboratory Analysis Reports and the Field Record Sheets for the Odour Assessments.

Monitoring Location	Monitoring dates	NO₂µg/m⁻³	SO₂µg/m⁻³
AQ1 St. Francis Hospice, Connolly Hospital. North of proposed pumping station	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	24.8	<3.17
AQ2 Elm Green Nursing Home, Southeast of proposed pumping station	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	22.0	<3.13
AQ3 St. Michael's House, south of proposed WwTP	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	25.1	<3.17
AQ4 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	27.4	<3.38
AQ5 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	21.0	<3.38
AQ6 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	17.4	<3.15
AQ7 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	27.6	<3.38
AQ8 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	20.2	<3.38
AQ9 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	16.0	<3.38
AQ10 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	23/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	17.8	<3.38
AQ11 Grange	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	30.9	<3.16
AQ12 Grange	07/11/2022 to 21/11/2022	21.2	<3.16

Table 14.2.1: Monitoring results for NO_2 and SO_2 for 07 November 2022 to 06 December 2022

NOTE

AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken from 07 November to 21 November 2022 AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken from 23 November to 06 December 2022

Monitoring Location	Monitoring dates	NO2 µg/m ⁻³	SO2 µg/m ⁻³
AQ1 St. Francis Hospice, Connolly Hospital. North ofproposed pumping station	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	30.3	<2.95
AQ2 Elm Green Nursing Home, Southeast ofproposed pumping station	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	27.0	<2.95
AQ3 St. Michael's House, south of proposed WwTP	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	33.6	<2.95
AQ4 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	39.4	<3.18
AQ5 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	33.1	<3.18
AQ6 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	18.9	<2.95
AQ7 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	25.5	3.19
AQ8 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	34.2	<3.19
AQ9 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	30.1	<3.19
AQ10 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	06/12/2022 to 20/12/2022	26.4	<3.19
AQ11 Grange	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	33.3	<2.95
AQ12 Grange	21/11/2022 to 06/12/2022	23.0	<2.95

Table 14.2.2: Monitoring results for NO_2 and SO_2 for 21 November 2022 to 20 December 2022

NOTE

AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken from 21 November to 06 December 2022 AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken from 06 December to 20 December 2022

Monitoring Location	Benzene μg/m ⁻³	Toluene µg/m⁻³	Ethylbenzene μg/m ⁻³	m-, p-xylene µg/m ⁻³	o-Xylene µg/m ⁻³		
AQ1	0.45	0.85	<0.51	1.4	<0.51		
AQ2	0.58	NR	NR	NR	NR		
AQ3	<0.39	<0.43	<0.51	<0.51	<0.51		
AQ4	0.61	0.99	<0.54	1.4	0.56		
AQ5	0.55	0.73	<0.55	1.2	<0.55		
AQ6	0.41	0.89	10	12	6.2		
AQ7	0.45	0.71	<0.54	0.89	<0.54		
AQ8	0.46	0.89	<0.54	1.1	<0.54		
AQ9	0.53	0.83	<0.54	1.2	<0.54		
AQ10	0.71	0.80	<0.54	0.91	<0.54		
AQ11	0.57	0.84	<0.51	0.95	<0.51		
AQ12	0.54	0.69	0.85	1.5	0.59		

Table 14.2.3: Monitoring results for BTEX, 07 November 2022 to 06 December 2022

NOTE AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken from 07 November to 21 November 2022 AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken from 23 November to 06 December 2022 NR Not reported; sample damaged in transit

Monitoring Location	Benzene μg/m ⁻³	Toluene μg/m ⁻³	Ethylbenzene µg/m ⁻³	m-, p-xylene µg/m ⁻³	o-Xylene µg/m ⁻³
AQ1	0.57	0.85	<0.48	0.70	<0.48
AQ2	0.45	0.50	<0.47	<0.47	<0.47
AQ3	<u>0.79</u>	1.09	<0.47	0.96	<0.47
AQ4	<u>0.93</u>	0.83	<0.51	0.56	<0.51
AQ5	0.68	0.72	<0.51	0.56	<0.51
AQ6	0.52	0.82	<0.61	1.0	<0.47
AQ7	0.66	0.62	<0.51	0.54	<0.51
AQ8	0.56	NR	NR	NR	NR
AQ9	<u>0.75</u>	0.79	<0.51	0.53	<0.51
AQ10	<u>0.76</u>	NR	NR	NR	NR
AQ11	<u>0.52</u>	1.5	2.8	3.4	1.5
AQ12	0.53	0.81	<0.47	0.81	<0.47

Table 14.2.4: Monitoring results for BTEX, 21 November 2022 to 21 December 2022

NOTE

AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken from 21 November to 06 December 2022 AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken from 06 December to 20 December 2022 NR = Not reported; sample damaged in transit

Monitoring Location	Odour persistence	Odour intensity	Description
AQ1 St. Francis Hospice, Connolly Hospital. North of proposed pumping station	0	0	None detected
AQ2 Elm Green Nursing Home, Southeast of proposed pumping station	0	0	None detected
AQ3 St. Michael's House, south of proposed WwTP	0	0	None detected
AQ4 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ5 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ6 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ7 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ8 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ9 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ10 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ11 Grange	0	0	None detected
AQ12 Grange	0	0	None detected

Table 14.2.5: Baseline Odour assessment – 07 November 2022 and 23 November 2022

NOTE 1 Odour rating: 0 = No odour, 1 = Faint odour, 2 = Moderate odour, 3 = Strong odour, 4 = Very strong odour

NOTE AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken on 07 November 2022

AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken on 23 November 2022

Monitoring Location	Odour persistence	Odour intensity	Description
AQ1 St. Francis Hospice, Connolly Hospital. North of proposed pumping station	0	0	None detected
AQ2 Elm Green Nursing Home, Southeast of proposed pumping station	0	0	None detected
AQ3 St. Michael's House, south of proposed WwTP	0	0	None detected
AQ4 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ5 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ6 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ7 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ8 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ9 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ10 In the vicinity of the proposed WwTP site	0	0	None detected
AQ11 Grange	0	0	None detected
AQ12 Grange	0	0	None detected

Table 14.2.6: Baseline Odour assessment – 21 November 2022 and 6 December 2022

NOTE 1 Odour rating: 0 = No odour, 1 = Faint odour, 2 = Moderate odour, 3 = Strong odour, 4 = Very strong odour

NOTE AQ1, AQ2, AQ3, AQ6, AQ11 & AQ12 monitoring was undertaken on 21 November 2022 AQ4, AQ5, AQ7, AQ8, AQ9 & AQ10 monitoring was undertaken on 06 December 2022 Page left intentionally blank

Connollix Hospital Blanchardstown Cafe Togo	Client: Fingal Co. Co./Ir	ish Water
	pumping station	of proposed
	Date: 22 Dec 2022 tms environ 53 Broomhill I Tallaght. Dublin 24 Tel: +353-1-462 Fax: +353-1-46	l 26710;











Odour Investigation Field Record Sheet – Report Ref: 30993 – 07 November 2022

General	Licensee/Facility	EPA Reg. No.	Assessment by	Date	of Inspe	ction	Type of Visit	of Visit		
	N/A	N/A	GA & NB	07	V Novemł	per 2022	Announced	\bigcirc	Unannoun	ced
Pre-Assessment Preparation	Observer is free from medical conditions (cold, sore throat, sinus trouble?)	Observer abstinence (30 min) from smoking, flavoured drinks, scented toiletries and deodorizers?	Reason for odour asse Compliant verification other (specify) Complaint Verification Pn			as a map show ent locations b l?	een (spillage	Possible odour related incident (spillage, breakdown of abatement system, power failure)		
Pr	Yes No	Yes No	Routine Visit	Other:	• Ye	s O I	No (Yes	5	No	1
Notes (the ranking systems in these notes must be used when completing the field observations table overleaf)	2 Low sensitivity (no housing, com3 Moderate sensitivity (housing, com4 High sensitivity (housing, comme	Sensitivity industrial premises or public area wit mercial/industrial premises or public mmercial/industrial premises or public rcial/industrial premises or public are g from residents, business and users o	on point) tion point) pint)	Note 3: Weather ConditionsPrecipitationTemperature1.Dry1.2.Rained Recently2.3.Drizzle3.4.Raining4.5.Foggy						
tes r ions	Note 2: Wind Strength		N	Note 4: Odour Persistence						
Notes these no observat	1. Light Air Dire	ke rises vertically ction of wind shown by smoke dr 1 felt on face; leaves rustle, ordina								t)
s in ield	3. Gentle Breeze Leav	es and small twigs in constant mo	otion		lote 5: In	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
system ig the fi		es dust and loose paper; small bra ll trees in leaf begin to sway	nches are moved	0. 1.	Faint (tectable, need to star	nd still a	nd inhale fac	cing
nking		e branches in motion; umbrellas u		Ζ.	Moder norma	ate Odour (easi lly, possibly offe	,	c		-
(the ra con	8. Gale Twig	le trees in motion; inconvenience s break off trees; progress genera at structural damage occurs (chim	illy impeded	4	Very S		e but offensive – mi nbearable, difficult t	•		
	Time: From 08:30 To	Time: From 08:30 To 13:10				the odours expense recorded durin				Yes No
	List areas inspected to match od AQ1 – AQ12	our What processes we N/A	ere occurring during the off-site odour assessment?			Potential on-sit N/A	te odour sources ider	ntified		

	Obse	erver's locatio	n	Wind			Weat	her	Time		Odour Rating		General Comments and Odour description comments
Parameter	Map location No.	Name of household/ commercia l site (easily identified)	Sensitivity (1-5) Note 1	Direction from which wind blows	Orientation (observer Vs facility)	Strength (0-9) Note 2	Precipitation (1-5) Note 3	Temperature (1-4) Note 3	Start Time 24H clock	End Time 24H clock	Odour persistence (0-2) Note 4	Odour intensity (0-4) Note 5	Description of any odours, other than sources, etc
Thresholds (may indicate nuisance)	-		≥3	-	Downwind Approx DW, or Not detectable	-	-	-	-	-	1 or 2	≥2	Guide : A location where the score meets or exceeds all the threshold values <u>may</u> be deemed subject to nuisance/significant impairment particularly <u>if</u> the observations are supported by public complaints on impact, frequency and duration of odours
	N/A	AQ1	4	S	ND	3	2	2	13:01	13:06	0	0	ND
	N/A	AQ2	4	S	ND	3	2	2	08:30	08:35	0	0	ND
ions	N/A	AQ3	4	S	ND	3	2	2	11:59	12:04	0	0	ND
Field Observations	N/A	AQ6	4	S	ND	3	2	2	09:30	09:35	0	0	ND
d Obs	N/A	AQ11	3	S	ND	3	2	2	09:59	10:04	0	0	ND
Field	N/A	AQ12	3	S	ND	3	2	2	10:11	10:16	0	0	ND
Brief detai	ls of any	y meeting with loo	cal residen	ts / compl	aints received du	ring asse	essment ((include 1	names/addro	esses/teleph	one numbe	rs etc.)	

General	Licensee/Facility	EPA Re	g. No.	Assessment by		Date	of Inspec	ction	Туре	of Visit		
	N/A		N/A	GA & N	В	2	1 Novemb	ber 2022	Anr	nounced	O	Unannounced
ssment ation	Observer is free from medical conditions (cold, sore throat, sinu trouble?)	min) from flavoured	abstinence (30 n smoking, drinks, scented and deodorizers?	Reason for odour Compliant verific other (specify)	cation; rout		Map- Has a map showing assessment locations been attached?				t (spilla ement s	related ge, breakdown ystem, power
Pre-Assessment Preparation				Verification		litions /	ns /			iunare)		
P	Yes N	o Yes	O No	Routine Visit	O Othe	er:	• Ye	s O	No	O Ye	es	No No
Notes e ranking systems in these notes must be used when completing the field observations table overleaf)	Note 1: Observation p 1 Remote (no housing, comu 2 Low sensitivity (no housin 3 Moderate sensitivity (housing, 4 High sensitivity (housing, 5 Extra sensitive (complaint point)	mercial/industrial prem ng, commercial/industri sing, commercial/indus commercial/industrial	nt)	Note 3: Weather ConditionsPrecipitationTemperature1.Dry1.2.Cold2.Rained Recently2.3.Drizzle3.4.Raining4.5.Foggy					l			
ss m ons t	Note 2: Wind Stren	Note 2: Wind Strength										
	 Calm Light Air Light Breeze 	Wind felt on face;	shown by smoke dr	• •	y vane moved by wind 2. Persistent (detected throughout the persistent detected throughout throughout the persistent detected throughout the persistent detected throughout the persistent detected throughout throughout throug							
(the ranking systems in completing the field	 Gentle Breeze Moderate Breeze Fresh Breeze 		ose paper; small bra			0	 Note 5: Intensity 0. No Detectable Odour 1. Faint Odour (barely detectable, need to stand still and inhale facing into wind) 					und inhale facing
king s oleting	6. Strong Breeze			used with difficulty ag		2	Moder normal	ate Odour (e lly, possibly o	offensive)		c	and breathing
e ran comj	7. Near Gale	Whole trees in mo	tion; inconvenience	e felt when walking ag	ainst the win	nd 3	S. Strong smell	Odour (bear	rable but of	fensive – m	ight mal	te clothes/ hair
(th	 6. Gale 9. Strong Gale 	e	ees; progress genera mage occurs (chim	ally impeded ney pots and slates re	moved)	4	I. Very S by odo		(unbearabl	e, difficult	to remai	n in area affected
	Time: From 09:00	To 11:30			Do any of the odours match those recorded							Ves No
	List areas inspected to ma	atch odour	What processes were occurring during the off-site odour asso				r assessment? Potential on-site odour sources identified N/A					
	AQ1 – AQ12		N/A									

Odour Investigation Field Record Sheet – Report Ref: 30993 – 21 November 2022

	Obse	erver's location	l	Wind			Weat	her	Time		Odour Rating		General Comments and Odour description comments
Parameter	Map location No.	Name of household/ commercial site (easily identified)	Sensitivity (1-5) Note 1	Direction from which wind blows	Orientation (observer Vs facility)	Strength (0-9) Note 2	Precipitation (1-5) Note 3	Temperature (1-4) Note 3	Start Time 24H clock	End Time 24H clock	Odour persistence (0-2) Note 4	Odour intensity (0-4) Note 5	Description of any odours, other than sources, etc
Thresholds (may indicate nuisance)	-		≥3	-	Downwind Approx DW, or Not detectable	-	-	-	-	-	1 or 2	≥2	Guide : A location where the score meets or exceeds all the threshold values <u>may</u> be deemed subject to nuisance/significant impairment particularly <u>if</u> the observations are supported by public complaints on impact, frequency and duration of odours
	N/A	AQ1	4	S	ND	3	2	1	10:44	10:49	0	0	ND
	N/A	AQ2	4	S	ND	3	2	1	10:59	11:04	0	0	ND
ions	N/A	AQ3	4	S	ND	3	2	1	10:07	10:12	0	0	ND
Field Observations	N/A	AQ6	4	S	ND	3	2	1	09:30	09:35	0	0	ND
d Obs	N/A	AQ11	3	S	ND	3	2	1	09:19	09:24	0	0	ND
Field	N/A	AQ12	3	S	ND	3	2	1	09:02	09:07	0	0	ND
Brief detai	ils of an	y meeting with loca	al residen	its / comp	laints received du	uring ass	essment	(include	names/addr	resses/teleph	none numbe	ers etc.)	

General	Licensee/Facility	EPA Reg	g. No.	Assessment by		Date	of Inspec	ction	Туре	Possible odour related incident (spillage, breako of abatement system, po- failure) Ves No ions Temperature 1. Cold 2. Cool 3. Warm 4. Hot ttently during period of assessment) e, need to stand still and inhale ctable while walking and breath offensive – might make clothes/ ble, difficult to remain in area a		
	N/A		N/A	GA & N	В	2	3 Novemb	er 2022	Ann	nounced	Οu	Jnannounced
Pre-Assessment Preparation	Observer is free from medical conditions (cold, sore throat, sinus trouble?)	s min) from flavoured	abstinence (30 n smoking, drinks, scented and deodorizers?	Reason for odour Compliant verific other (specify) Complaint Verification	cation; rout		assessm attached	as a map sho ent location !?		inciden of abat	t (spillag ement sy	ge, breakdown
Pre-As Prep	• Yes O No	o Yes	O No	Routine Visit	Process O Othe	Events		s C) No	<u>О</u> Үе	es	No
Notes these notes must be used when observations table overleaf)	Note 1: Observation p 1 Remote (no housing, comr 2 Low sensitivity (no housin 3 Moderate sensitivity (hous 4 High sensitivity (housing, 5 Extra sensitive (complaints point)	mercial/industrial prem ng, commercial/industri sing, commercial/indust commercial/industrial	hin 500m of observatior area within 100m of obs c area within 100m of ol a within area of observa	ervation point bservation poi tion point)	int) ion	1.Dry1.Cold2.Rained Recently2.Cool3.Drizzle3.Warm					n	
ss m ons t	Note 2: Wind Streng	gth				I			stence			
	 Calm Light Air Light Breeze Gentle Breeze Moderate Breeze 				0	I. Intermi 2. Persiste Note 5: In 0. No Det Faint G	Intermittent (detected intermittently during period of assessment) Persistent (detected throughout the period of assessment) ote 5: Intensity No Detectable Odour Faint Odour (barely detectable, need to stand still and inhale facing				ment)	
(the ranking systems in completing the field	 5. Fresh Breeze 6. Strong Breeze 7. Near Gale 	Large branches in	motion; umbrellas u	used with difficulty ag		nd 2	into wi Modera normal	nd) ate Odour (ea lly, possibly c	asily detecta	able while	walking a	and breathing
(the c	8. Gale 9. Strong Gale	ees; progress genera mage occurs (chim	ally impeded ney pots and slates re	emoved)	4			(unbearable	e, difficult	to remain	in area affected	
	Time: From 10:25	To 12:04						the odours ex e recorded du				Ves No
	List areas inspected to match odour What processes AQ1 – AQ12 N/A			ere occurring during t	the off-site o	dour ass	sessment? Potential on-site odour sources identified N/A					

Odour Investigation Field Record Sheet – Report Ref: 30993 – 23 November 2022

	Obse	erver's location	n	Wind			Weat	her	Time		Odour Rating		General Comments and Odour description comments
Parameter	Map location No.	Name of household/ commercial site (easily identified)	Sensitivity (1-5) Note 1	Direction from which wind blows	Orientation (observer Vs facility)	Strength (0-9) Note 2	Precipitation (1-5) Note 3	Temperature (1-4) Note 3	Start Time 24H clock	End Time 24H clock	Odour persistence (0-2) Note 4	Odour intensity (0-4) Note 5	Description of any odours, other than sources, etc
Thresholds (may indicate nuisance)	-		≥3	-	Downwind Approx DW, or Not detectable	-	-	-	-	-	1 or 2	≥2	Guide : A location where the score meets or exceeds all the threshold values <u>may</u> be deemed subject to nuisance/significant impairment particularly <u>if</u> the observations are supported by public complaints on impact, frequency and duration of odours
	N/A	AQ4	4	S	ND	3	2	2	10:40	10:45	0	0	ND
	N/A	AQ5	3	S	ND	3	2	2	11:00	11:05	0	0	ND
ions	N/A	AQ7	3	S	ND	3	2	2	11:40	11:45	0	0	ND
Field Observations	N/A	AQ8	3	S	ND	3	2	2	11:30	11:35	0	0	ND
d Obs	N/A	AQ9	3	S	ND	3	2	2	11:20	11:25	0	0	ND
Field	N/A	AQ10	3	S	ND	3	2	2	11:10	11:15	0	0	ND
Brief detai	ils of an	y meeting with loo	cal resider	nts / comp	laints received du	aring asso	essment	(include	names/addr	esses/teleph	ione numbe	ers etc.)	

General	Licensee/Facility	EPA Re	g. No.	Assessment by		Date	e of Inspe	ction	Туре	of Visit			
	N/A		N/A	Graham Ad	lams	0	6 Decem	ber 2022	Anı	nounced	O	Unannou	nced
Pre-Assessment Preparation	Observer is free from medical conditions (cold, sore throat, sinu trouble?)	min) from s flavoured	abstinence (30 n smoking, l drinks, scented and deodorizers?	Reason for odour Compliant verifie other (specify) Complaint Verification	cation; rout	tine; Weather litions	assessm attache	Has a map s nent locatic d?		incident (spillage, breakd of abatement system, pov failure)			
Pr	Yes N	o Yes	O No	Routine Visit	O Oth	er:	• Y	es () No	O Ye	S		0
Notes Pranking systems in these notes must be used when completing the field observations table overleaf)	1 Remote (no housing, commercial/industrial premises or public area within 500m of observation point) Precipitation Temperature 2 Low sensitivity (no housing, commercial/industrial premises or public area within 100m of observation point) Precipitation Temperature 3 Moderate sensitivity (housing, commercial/industrial premises or public area within 100m of observation point) 6. Dry 5. C 4 High sensitivity (housing, commercial/industrial premises or public area within area of observation point) 7. Rained Recently 6. C 5 Extra sensitive (complaints arising from residents, business and users of public areas within area of observation point) 8. Drizzle 7. W 9. Raining 8. H 10. Foggy								Cold Cool War	1			
es m ons 1	Note 2: Wind Stren	gth]	Note 4: C	dour Per	sistence				
Notes these notes must be observations table o	0. Calm 1. Light Air 2. Light Breeze	Light Air Direction of wind shown by smoke drift, but not wind vanes						nittent (detec	ted intermitt d throughout		-		nent)
in t ild o	3. Gentle Breeze		twigs in constant mo]		lote 5: Intensity					
(the ranking systems in completing the field	 Moderate Breeze Fresh Breeze 	Raises dust and lo Small trees in leaf	ose paper; small bra begin to sway	nches are moved					our ly detectable,	, need to sta	nd still a	and inhale	facing
nking s pleting	6. Strong Breeze	-		used with difficulty as	-	4	2. Mode norma	rate Odour (ally, possibly			C		U U
e rai	7. Near Gale	Whole trees in mo	tion; inconvenience	felt when walking ag	gainst the wi	nd	3. Strong smell	g Odour (be	arable but of	Tensive – m	ight mak	ke clothes/	hair
(tho	 Gale Strong Gale 	-	ees; progress genera amage occurs (chimi	lly impeded ney pots and slates re	emoved)	2	4. Very by od		r (unbearabl	le, difficult	to remai	n in area a	ffected
	Time: From 09:31						Do any of the odours experienced on-site match those recorded during the survey?) Yes	
						match tho	se recorded	auring the su	irvey?			No	
	List areas inspected to ma AQ1 – AQ12	What processes we N/A	ere occurring during	the off-site o	odour as	assessment? Potential on-site odour sources identified N/A							

Odour Investigation Field Record Sheet – Report Ref: 30993 – 06 December 2022

	Obse	erver's locatio	n	Wind			Weat	her	Time		Odour Rating		General Comments and Odour description comments
Parameter	Map location No.	Name of household/ commercial site (easily identified)	Sensitivity (1-5) Note 1	Direction from which wind blows	Orientation (observer Vs facility)	Strength (0-9) Note 2	Precipitation (1-5) Note 3	Temperature (1-4) Note 3	Start Time 24H clock	End Time 24H clock	Odour persistence (0-2) Note 4	Odour intensity (0-4) Note 5	Description of any odours, other than sources, etc
Thresholds (may indicate nuisance)	-		≥3	-	Downwind Approx DW, or Not detectable	-	-	-	-	-	1 or 2	≥2	Guide : A location where the score meets or exceeds all the threshold values <u>may</u> be deemed subject to nuisance/significant impairment particularly <u>if</u> the observations are supported by public complaints on impact, frequency and duration of odours
	N/A	AQ4	4	NE	ND	1	4	1	11:44	11:49	0	0	ND
ions	N/A	AQ5	3	NE	ND	1	4	1	12:02	12:07	0	0	ND
ervat	N/A	AQ7	3	NE	ND	1	2	2	13:05	13:10	0	0	ND
Field Observations	N/A	AQ8	3	NE	ND	1	2	2	12:50	12:55	0	0	ND
Field	N/A	AQ9	3	NE	ND	1	2	2	12:36	12:41	0	0	ND
	N/A	AQ10	3	NE	ND	1	2	2	12:23	12:28	0	0	ND
Brief detai	ils of an	y meeting with loo	cal resider	nts / comp	laints received du	aring asso	essment	(include	names/addr	esses/teleph	ione numbe	ers etc.)	





St. Martins House, 77 Wales Street Winchester, Hampshire SO23 0RH tel.: 01962 860331 fax: 01962 841339 e-mail:diffusion@gradko.co.uk

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Report number Q09411R Booking in reference no R2913 Despatch note no 97547 **TMS Environmental** Customer 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24 Ireland Date samples received 25/11/2022 Job Reference 30993

Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	BTEX Ethyl Benzene ng on Tube	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
AQ2-1	GRA02384	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	338.50	7.6	344	232	228	101
AQ6-1	003084	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	336.17	5.3	10.4	101	120	60.7
AQ11-1	003083	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	335.43	7.5	9.8	<5	9.3	<5
AQ12-1	GRA07256	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.87	7.0	8.0	8.3	14.8	5.8
AQ3-1	000009	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.23	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
AQ1-1	005860	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	333.73	5.9	9.9	<5	14.0	<5
Blank	003190			338.50	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5
Laboratory Blank	003614				0.8	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.0
ESULTS ARE NOT BL	ANK CORRECT	ſED							

RE

Tube Type Carbograph 1TD

COMMENTS:

Results below 5ng on tube are below the reporting limit.

The laboratory blank is a system check and will not be from the same batch of tubes analysed.

Tubes GRA02384 (AQ2-1), 003084 (AQ6-1), GRA07256 (AQ12-1) & 005860 (AQ1-1) were received with a cap off. Results may be compromised.

Uncertainty of Measur	ement	Reporting Limit	5ng on tube
Benzene	±11%		
Toluene	±12%		
Ethylbenzene	±11%		
m/p-Xylene	±13%		
o-Xylene	±11%		
The reported expanded	uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor	of <i>k</i> =2, providing a level of conf	idence of

approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Analyst name	Sarah Cook	Report checked by	Gavin Aikman
Date of analysis	08/12/2022	Date of report	13/12/2022

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd. **Report Number Q09411R** Page 1 of 3 Form LOF32b BTEX Issue 10 – Nov 2021







LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Report numberQ09411R1Booking in reference noR2913Despatch note no97547CustomerTMS Environmental53 Broomhill DriveTallaghtDublin 24Dublin 24Date samples received25/11/2022Job Reference30993

Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	BTEX Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
		•			Values F	Reported in	Parts per Bil	lion (p.p.b.) in Air *
AQ2-1	GRA02384	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	338.50	0.18	8.0	5.5	5.4	2.4
AQ6-1	003084	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	336.17	0.13	0.24	2.4	2.9	1.5
AQ11-1	003083	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	335.43	0.18	0.23	<0.12	0.22	<0.12
AQ12-1	GRA07256	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.87	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.36	0.14
AQ3-1	000009	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.23	<0.12	<0.12	<0.12	<0.12	<0.12
AQ1-1	005860	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	333.73	0.15	0.23	<0.12	0.34	<0.12
Blank	003190			338.50	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
Laboratory Blank	003614			338.50	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02
RESULTS ARE NOT BL	ANK CORRECT	TED							
Tube Ture Carborneh									

Tube Type Carbograph 1TD COMMENTS:

Results indicated with < are below the reporting limit calculated for time exposed.

The laboratory blank is a system check and will not be from the same batch of tubes analysed.

Tubes GRA02384 (AQ2-1), 003084 (AQ6-1), GRA07256 (AQ12-1) & 005860 (AQ1-1) were received with a cap off. Results may be compromised.

Weeks exposed	2	Uptake rates (ng.ppm ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	2.02	2.13	2.07	2.07	2.07
Analyst name	Sara	ah Cook		Report che	cked by	Gavin Ai	ikman
Date of analysis	08/	12/2022		Date of rep	ort	13/12/2	2022

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Q09411R2
R2913
97547
TMS Environmental
53 Broomhill Drive
Tallaght
Dublin 24
25/11/2022
30993

							BTEX		
Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
		•				Values Rep	ported in µgr	n-3 in Air *	-
AQ2-1	GRA02384	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	338.50	0.58	29	23	23	10
AQ6-1	003084	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	336.17	0.41	0.89	10	12	6.2
AQ11-1	003083	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	335.43	0.57	0.84	<0.51	0.95	<0.51
AQ12-1	GRA07256	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.87	0.54	0.69	0.85	1.5	0.59
AQ3-1	000009	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.23	<0.39	<0.43	<0.51	<0.51	<0.51
AQ1-1	005860	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	333.73	0.45	0.85	<0.51	1.4	<0.51
Blank	003190			338.50	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.13	<0.06
Laboratory Blank	003614			338.50	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.10
RESULTS ARE NOT BL	ANK CORREC	TED							
Tube Tube Contenant									

Tube Type Carbograph 1TD

COMMENTS:

Results indicated with < are below the reporting limit calculated for time exposed.

The laboratory blank is a system check and will not be from the same batch of tubes analysed.

Tubes GRA02384 (AQ2-1), 003084 (AQ6-1), GRA07256 (AQ12-1) & 005860 (AQ1-1) were received with a cap off. Results may be compromised.

Weeks exposed	2	Uptake rates (ng.ppm ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	2.02	2.13	2.07	2.07	2.07
Analyst name	Sara	ah Cook		Report che	cked by	Gavin Ai	kman
Date of analysis	08/	2/2022		Date of rep	ort	13/12/2	2022
_					_		

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method $\ensuremath{\mathsf{GLM4}}$

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DETERMINATION OF SULPHUR DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY ION CHROMATOGRAPHY

REPORT NUMBERQ09502RBOOKING IN REFERENCE NoQ09502DESPATCH NOTE No97547CUSTOMERTMS Environmental Attn: Graham Adams
53 Broomhill Drive
Tallaght
Dublin 24
Ireland

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED 25/11/2022

JOB NUMBER 30993

		Sample	Date	Date	Exposure	SO 4 ²⁻	SO ₂	SO ₂
Location	I	Number	Exposed*	Finished*	Hours*	μg on tube	μg/m³*	ppb*
AQ2-1		2112194	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	338.50	<0.09	<3.13	<1.17
AQ6-1		2112193	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	336.03	<0.09	<3.15	<1.18
AQ11-1		2112192	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	335.43	<0.09	<3.16	<1.18
AQ12-1		2112191	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.87	<0.09	<3.16	<1.19
AQ3-1		2112190	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.15	<0.09	<3.17	<1.19
AQ1-1		2112189	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	333.73	<0.09	<3.17	<1.19
Blank		2112196			338.50	0.01	0.51	0.19
	Laboratory Blank				338.50	0.02	0.72	0.27

Results are not blank subtracted.

Results reported as $<0.09\mu$ g SO₄²⁻ are below the reporting limit. Tubes 2112188 & 2112197-201 were missing on arrival.

Overall M.U. $\pm 11\%$ **Reporting Limit** 0.09μ g SO₄²⁻ The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of *k*=2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Analysed on Dionex ICS1100 ICU10 Analyst Name	Hina Ilyas	Report Checked By	Vivek Joseph
Date of Analysis	08/12/2022	Date of Report	09/12/2022

Analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM1

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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Signed	1 Gates	
	. Gates, Laboratory Manager	





LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT NITROGEN DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY U.V.SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

REPORT NUMBER BOOKING IN REFERENCE DESPATCH NOTE CUSTOMER CUSTOMER CUSTOMER DESPATCH NOTE CUSTOMER CUS

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED

Dublin 24 Ireland 25/11/2022

JOB NUMBER	30443						
	Sample	Exposu	ire Data				µg NO₂
Location	Number	Date On*	Date Off*	Time* (hr.)	μg/m³ *	ppb *	on tube
AQ2-1	2112166	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	338.50	21.95	11.46	0.54
AQ6-1	2112165	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	336.17	17.35	9.06	0.42
AQ11-1	2112164	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	335.43	30.93	16.14	0.75
AQ12-1	2112163	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.87	21.16	11.04	0.52
AQ3-1	2112162	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	334.15	25.12	13.11	0.61
AQ1-1	2112161	07/11/2022	21/11/2022	333.73	24.82	12.95	0.60
Blank	2112168			338.50	0.12	0.06	0.00
Laboratory BI	ank			338.50	0.16	0.08	0.004

Comment: Results are not blank subtracted Customer noted missing tubes: 2112160, 2112169, 2112170, 2112171, 2112172 & 2112173.

Results have been corrected to a temperature of 293 K (20°)

Overall M.U. $\pm 9.7\%$ Limit of Detection $0.028\mu g NO_2$ The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of
approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results. $0.028\mu g NO_2$

Tube Preparation: 20% TEA / Wate	r	Analysed on UV CARY1				
Analyst Name	Sania Choudhury	Report Checked By V				
Date of Analysis	07/12/2022	Date of Report	07/12/2022			

Analysis carried out in accordance with documented in-house Laboratory Method GLM7

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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	Gates, Laboratory Manager				
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St. Martins House, 77 Wales Street Winchester, Hampshire SO23 0RH tel.: 01962 860331 fax: 01962 841339 e-mail:diffusion@gradko.co.uk

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES **BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY**

Report number Q09876R Booking in reference no R2974 Despatch note no 97547 Customer TMS Environmental 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24 09/12/2022 Date samples received Job Reference 30993

Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	BTEX Ethyl Benzene ng on Tube	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
AQ12-2	003683	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	360.03	7.4	10.1	<5	8.5	<5
AQ11-2	004128	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.42	7.3	18.7	29.2	36.2	15.8
AQ6-2	GRA03631	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.73	7.2	10.3	6.4	10.6	<5
AQ3-2	GRA08977	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.48	11.1	13.6	<5	10.1	<5
AQ1-2	GRA04727	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.30	8.0	10.6	<5	7.3	<5
AQ2-2	003010	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.37	6.3	6.2	<5	<5	<5
Blank	Not provided								
Laboratory Blank	GRA10456				0.59	0.28	0.16	0.90	0.39
RESULTS ARE NOT B	LANK CORRECTI	ED							

Tube Type Carbograph 1TD

COMMENTS:

Results below 5ng on tube are below the reporting limit.

The laboratory blank is a system check and will not be from the same batch of tubes analysed. Tube GRA03631 (AQ6-2) was received with a loose cap. Results may be compromised. Tube 004128 (AQ11-2) was received with a cap off. Results may be compromised.

Uncertainty of Measurement		Repo	orting Limit	5ng on tube	
Benzene	±11%				
Toluene	±12%				
Ethylbenzene	±11%				
m/p-Xylene	±13%				
o-Xylene	±11%				
The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of					

approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Analyst name	Sarah Cook	Report checked by	Mariella Angelova
Date of analysis	20/12/2022	Date of report	21/12/2022

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd. **Report Number Q09876R** Page 1 of 3 Form LOF32b BTEX Issue 10 – Nov 2021







LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Report number	Q09876R1
Booking in reference no	R2974
Despatch note no	97547
Customer	TMS Environmental
	53 Broomhill Drive
	Tallaght
	Dublin 24
Date samples received	09/12/2022
Job Reference	30993

							BTEX		
Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
					Values R	eported in F	Parts per Bill	ion (p.p.b.)) in Air *
AQ12-2	003683	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	360.03	0.17	0.22	<0.11	0.19	<0.11
AQ11-2	004128	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.42	0.17	0.41	0.65	0.81	0.35
AQ6-2	GRA03631	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.73	0.17	0.22	0.14	0.24	<0.11
AQ3-2	GRA08977	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.48	0.25	0.30	<0.11	0.23	<0.11
AQ1-2	GRA04727	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.30	0.18	0.23	<0.11	0.16	<0.11
AQ2-2	003010	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.37	0.15	0.14	<0.11	<0.11	<0.11
Blank	Not provided								
Laboratory Blank	GRA10456			360.03	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.02	0.01
RESULTS ARE NOT BL	ANK CORRECT	ED							
Tube Type Carbograph	1TD								
COMMENTS:									
Results indicated with	< are below the	reporting limit	calculated for ti	me exposed.					
The laboratory blank is	a system check	c and will not be	e from the same	batch of tub	oes analyse	d.			
Tube GRA03631 (AQ6-	2) was received	with a loose ca	p. Results may	be comprom	ised.				
Tube 004128 (AQ11-2)	was received wi	th a cap off. Re	sults may be co	mpromised.					
Weeks exposed	2	Uptake rates (ng.ppm ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)		2.02	2.13	2.07	2.07	2.07

Analyst name	Sarah Cook	Report checked by	Mariella Angelova
Date of analysis	20/12/2022	Date of report	21/12/2022

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Report number	Q09876R2
Booking in reference no	R2974
Despatch note no	97547
Customer	TMS Environmental
	53 Broomhill Drive
	Tallaght
	Dublin 24
Date samples received	09/12/2022
Job Reference	30993

							BTEX		
Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
						Values Rep	orted in µgm	n-3 in Air *	
AQ12-2	003683	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	360.03	0.53	0.81	<0.47	0.81	<0.47
AQ11-2	004128	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.42	0.52	1.5	2.8	3.4	1.5
AQ6-2	GRA03631	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.73	0.52	0.82	0.61	1.0	<0.47
AQ3-2	GRA08977	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.48	0.79	1.09	<0.47	0.96	<0.47
AQ1-2	GRA04727	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.30	0.57	0.85	<0.48	0.70	<0.48
AQ2-2	003010	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.37	0.45	0.50	<0.47	<0.47	<0.47
	000010	21,11,2022	00,12,2022	000.01	0.10	0.00			50.11
Blank	Not provided								
Laboratory Blank	notprovided			360.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.04
RESULTS ARE NOT B		ED		000.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04
		LD							
Tube Type Carbograp	סווח								
COMMENTS:									
Results indicated with									
The laboratory blank i	s a system check	c and will not be	e from the same	e batch of tub	oes analyse	d.			
Tube GRA03631 (AQ6	-2) was received	with a loose ca	p. Results may	be comprom	ised.				
Tube 004128 (AQ11-2)	was received wi	th a cap off. Re	sults may be co	ompromised.					
Weeks exposed	2	Uptake rates (ng.ppm ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)		2.02	2.13	2.07	2.07	2.07
					-	-	-	-	-

Analyst name	Sarah Cook	Report checked by	Mariella Angelova
Date of analysis	20/12/2022	Date of report	21/12/2022

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DETERMINATION OF SULPHUR DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY ION CHROMATOGRAPHY

REPORT NUMBER Q09946R BOOKING IN REFERENCE No Q09946 DESPATCH NOTE No 97547 CUSTOMER TMS Environmental Attn: Graham Adams 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24 Ireland

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED 09/12/2022

> JOB NUMBER 30993

	Sample	Date	Date	Exposure	SO 4 ²⁻	SO ₂	SO ₂
Location	Number	Exposed*	Finished*	Hours*	μg on tube	µg/m³*	ppb*
AQ12-2	2112188	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.98	<0.09	<2.94	<1.10
AQ11-2	2112201	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.42	<0.09	<2.95	<1.11
AQ6-2	2112200	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.73	<0.09	<2.95	<1.10
AQ3-2	2112199	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.48	<0.09	<2.95	<1.11
AQ1-2	2112198	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.30	<0.09	<2.95	<1.11
AQ2-2	2112197	21/11/2022	06/12/2022	359.37	<0.09	<2.95	<1.11
Laboratory Blank				359.98	0.01	0.18	0.07

Results are not blank subtracted.

Results reported as <0.09µg SO4²⁻ are below the reporting limit.

Tube 2112196 was missing on arrival.

Barcodes 2112189-94 from the exposure sheet were not scanned and are not in this report as they are already present in the database under receipt Q09502R.

Overall M.U. Reporting Limit 0.09µg SO42-±11% The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Analysed on	Dionex	ICS1100	ICU10
-------------	--------	---------	-------

Analyst Name	Hina Ilyas	Report Checked By	Vivek Joseph
Date of Analysis	16/12/2022	Date of Report	20/12/2022

Analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM1

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DETERMINATION OF SULPHUR DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY ION CHROMATOGRAPHY

REPORT NUMBERQ09947RBOOKING IN REFERENCE NoQ09947DESPATCH NOTE No97547

CUSTOMER TMS Environmental Attn: Graham Adams 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED 09/12/2022 JOB NUMBER 30993

	Sample	Date	Date	Exposure	SO 4 ²⁻	SO ₂	SO ₂
Location	Number	Exposed*	Finished*	Hours*	μg on tube	μg/m ^{3*}	ppb*
AQ4-1	2112208	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.12	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
AQ5-1	2112207	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.03	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
AQ7-1	2112206	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.42	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
AQ8-1	2112205	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
AQ9-1	2112204	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
AQ10-1	2112203	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.25	<0.09	<3.38	<1.27
Laboratory Bla	ank			313.42	0.005	0.17	0.07

Results are not blank subtracted.

Results reported as <0.09 μ g SO4²⁻ on tube are below the reporting limit.

Tubes were exposed for shorter than the recommended 2-4 weeks.

Overall M.U. $\pm 11\%$ Reporting Limit $0.09\mu g SO_4^{2-}$ The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of
approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Analysed on Dionex ICS1100 ICU10 Analyst Name	Isra Otman	Report Checked By	Hina Ilyas
Date of Analysis	20/12/2022	Date of Report	22/12/2022

Analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM1

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES **BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY**

Report number Q09877R Booking in reference no R2975 Despatch note no 97547 Customer TMS Environmental 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24 09/12/2022 Date samples received Job Reference 30993

Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	BTEX Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
						r	ng on Tube		
AQ4-1	003410	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.62	7.4	10.8	<5	13.0	5.1
AQ5-1	004139	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.03	6.7	7.9	<5	10.9	<5
AQ7-1	003806	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.42	5.5	7.7	<5	8.2	<5
AQ8-1	003098	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	5.6	9.7	<5	10.3	<5
AQ9-1	003010	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	6.4	9.0	<5	11.0	<5
AQ10-1	003900	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.25	8.7	8.7	<5	8.3	<5
Blank	Not provided								
Laboratory Blank	GRA10456				0.59	0.28	0.16	0.90	0.39
RESULTS ARE NOT BI	ANK CORRECTE	ED							
Tube Type Carbograph									

Tube Type Carbograph 1TD

COMMENTS:

Results below 5ng on tube are below the reporting limit.

The laboratory blank is a system check and will not be from the same batch of tubes analysed.

Uncertainty of Measuremer	ıt	Reporting Limit	5ng on tube
Benzene	±11%		
Toluene	±12%		
Ethylbenzene	±11%		
m/p-Xylene	±13%		
o-Xylene	±11%		
	rtainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of $k=2$ nty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.	2, providing a level of confid	ence of

Analyst name	Sarah Cook	Report checked by	Katya Paldamova
Date of analysis	20/12/2022	Date of report	10/01/2023

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd. Page 1 of 3 Form LQF32b BTEX Issue 10 – Nov 2021

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES **BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY**

Report number Q09877R1 Booking in reference no R2975 Despatch note no 97547 **TMS** Environmental Customer 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24 Date samples received 09/12/2022 Job Reference 30993

	00000									
Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	BTEX Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene	
					Values R	eported in F	Parts per Bill	ion (p.p.b.)) in Air *	
1011	000440	00/44/0000	00/40/0000	040.00	0.40	0.07	0.40	0.00	0.40	
AQ4-1	003410	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.62	0.19	0.27	<0.13	0.33	0.13	
AQ5-1	004139	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.03	0.18	0.20	<0.13	0.28	<0.13	
AQ7-1	003806	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.42	0.15	0.19	<0.13	0.21	<0.13	
AQ8-1	003098	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	0.15	0.24	<0.13	0.26	<0.13	
AQ9-1	003010	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	0.17	0.22	<0.13	0.28	<0.13	
AQ10-1	003900	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.25	0.23	0.22	<0.13	0.21	<0.13	
Blank Laboratory Blank RESULTS ARE NOT BI Tube Type Carbograph COMMENTS: Results indicated with The laboratory blank is Weeks exposed	n 1TD < are below the	reporting limit (e from the same			0.01 d. 2.13	0.004	0.02	0.01	
Analyst name		i Cook				•	necked by	-	aldamova	
Date of analysis	20/12	2/2022				Date of re	eport	10/01	/2023	

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT DETERMINATION OF AMBIENT AIR VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY THERMAL DESORPTION / GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Report number	Q09877R2
Booking in reference no	R2975
Despatch note no	97547
Customer	TMS Environmental
	53 Broomhill Drive
	Tallaght
	Dublin 24
Date samples received	09/12/2022
Job Reference	30993

							BTEX		
Location	Tube no	Date exposed*	Date finished*	Exposure hours*	Benzene	Toluene	Ethyl Benzene	<i>mp</i> - Xylene	o- Xylene
		•				Values Repo	orted in µgm	-	-
AQ4-1	003410	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.62	0.61	0.99	<0.54	1.4	0.56
AQ5-1	004139	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.03	0.55	0.73	<0.55	1.2	<0.55
AQ7-1	003806	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.42	0.45	0.71	<0.54	0.89	<0.54
AQ8-1	003098	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	0.46	0.89	<0.54	1.1	<0.54
AQ9-1	003010	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	0.53	0.83	<0.54	1.2	<0.54
AQ10-1	003900	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.25	0.71	0.80	<0.54	0.91	<0.54
Blank Laboratory Blank RESULTS ARE NOT BLA Tube Type Carbograph COMMENTS: Results indicated with < The laboratory blank is a Weeks exposed	1TD are below the	reporting limit c	from the same			0.03 d. 2.13	0.02	0.10	0.04
Analyst name	Sarah	ı Cook				Report ch	ecked by	Katya Pa	Idamova
Date of analysis	20/12	2/2022				Date of re	port	10/01	/2023

The analysis has been carried out in accordance with in-house method GLM4

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT NITROGEN DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY U.V.SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

REPORT NUMBER Q09952R **BOOKING IN REFERENCE** Q09952 DESPATCH NOTE 97547 TMS Environmental Attn: Graham Adams CUSTOMER 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght

Dublin 24 Ireland

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED 09/12/2022 JOB NUMBER 30003

	Sample	Exposu	ire Data				μg NO₂
Location	Number	Date On*	Date Off*	Time* (hr.)	μg/m³ *	ppb *	on tube
AQ4-1	2112180	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.12	27.38	14.29	0.62
AQ5-1	2112179	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.03	20.97	10.94	0.48
AQ7-1	2112177	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.42	27.57	14.39	0.63
AQ8-1	2112176	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	20.20	10.54	0.46
AQ9-1	2112175	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.33	15.94	8.32	0.36
AQ10-1	2112174	23/11/2022	06/12/2022	313.25	17.75	9.26	0.40

Laboratory Blank

313.42

0.13

Comment: Results are not blank subtracted

Results have been corrected to a temperature of 293 K (20°)

Overall M.U.

±9.7% Limit of Detection 0.028µgNO₂ The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results.

Tube Preparation: 20% TEA / Water		Analysed on UV CARY1		
Analyst Name	Sania Choudhury	Report Checked By	Adam Robinson	
Date of Analysis	04/01/2023	Date of Report	04/01/2023	

Analysis carried out in accordance with documented in-house Laboratory Method GLM7

Samples have been tested within the scope of Gradko International Ltd. Laboratory Quality Procedures. Results within this report relate only to samples as received. Data provided by the client and any subsequent calculations shall be indicated by an asterisk (*), these calculations and results are not within the scope of our UKAS accreditation. Any queries concerning data in this report should be directed to the Laboratory Manager Gradko International Ltd. This report is not to be reproduced, except in full, without the written permission of Gradko International Ltd.

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LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT NITROGEN DIOXIDE IN DIFFUSION TUBES BY U.V.SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

REPORT NUMBER Q09954R BOOKING IN REFERENCE Q09954 DESPATCH NOTE 97547 TMS Environmental Attn: Graham Adams 53 Broomhill Drive Tallaght Dublin 24

DATE SAMPLES RECEIVED 09/12/2022

JOB NUMBER 30993 Sample **Exposure Data** μg NO₂ Location Number Date On* Date Off* Time* (hr.) $\mu g/m^3 *$ on tube ppb * 06/12/2022 AQ12-2 21/11/2022 2112160 359.98 22.93 0.60 11.97 AQ11-2 2112173 21/11/2022 06/12/2022 359.42 33.34 17.40 0.87 AQ6-2 2112172 21/11/2022 06/12/2022 359.73 18.89 9.86 0.49 AQ3-2 2112171 21/11/2022 06/12/2022 359.48 33.53 17.50 0.88 AQ1-2 2112170 21/11/2022 06/12/2022 359.30 30.33 15.83 0.79 AQ2-2 2112169 21/11/2022 06/12/2022 359.37 26.95 14.07 0.70

Laboratory Blank 359.98 0.11 0.06 0.003

Comment: Results are not blank subtracted

Tube 2112168 was missing on arrival.

Results have been corrected to a temperature of 293 K (20°) **Overall M.U.** ±9.7% Limit of Detection 0.028µgNO2 The reported expanded uncertainty is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%. Uncertainty of measurement has not been applied to the reported results. Tube Preparation: 20% TEA / Water Analysed on UV CARY1 **Analyst Name** Sania Choudhury **Report Checked By** Adam Robinson Date of Analysis 04/01/2023 Date of Report 04/01/2023

Analysis carried out in accordance with documented in-house Laboratory Method GLM7

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